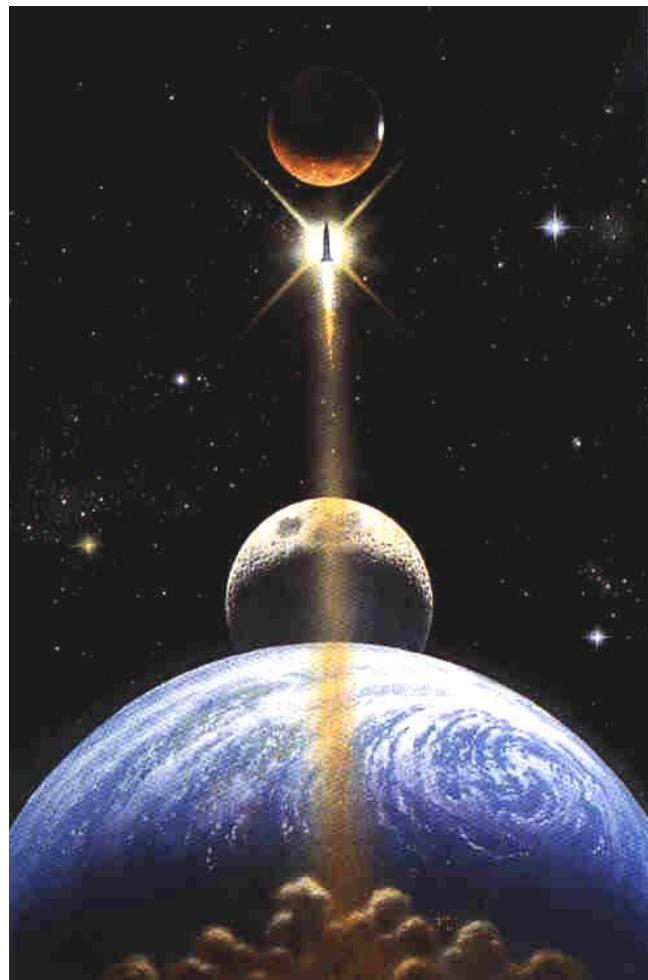


Basics of Space Flight

Learners' Workbook



Thanks to the *Planetary Report*, published by The Planetary Society, for the use of the cover painting by David Hardy.

Advanced Mission Operations Section

Multi-team Training Module

Basics of Space Flight Learners' Workbook

By
David Doody
George Stephan

December 1995

JPL D-9774A

Document Log
Basics of Space Flight: Learners' Workbook

Document Identifier	Date	Description
M6 MOPS0513-00-01 JPL D-9774	6/15/92	Draft release. Several sections TBD.
M6 MOPS0513-01-00 JPL D-9774	8/25/93	Extensively revised from draft.
MOPS0513-02-00 JPL D-9774, Rev. A	12/15/95	Minor updates.

JPL D-9774A

C O N T E N T S

INTRODUCTION	1
Acknowledgements	1
Learning Strategy	1
Online Availability	2
Printed Copies for the General Public	2
Feedback or Questions	2
A Note on Abbreviations	3
Metric to English Conversion	3
SECTION I.	
THE ENVIRONMENT OF SPACE	
1. The Solar System	5
Distances Within the Solar System	6
The Sun	6
Interplanetary Space	7
The Terrestrial Planets	8
The Jovian Planets	10
Inferior and Superior Planets	12
Asteroids	13
Comets	13
Meteoroids	16
2. Earth and its Reference Systems	17
Terrestrial Coordinates	17
Rotation of Earth	18
Precession of the Earth Axis	18
Revolution of Earth	19
The Celestial Sphere	20
Right Ascension, Declination, and Related Terms	21
Time Conventions	23
3. Gravitation and Mechanics	27
Ellipses	27
Newton's Principles of Mechanics	28
Acceleration in Orbit	30
Kepler's Laws	30
Gravity Gradients and Tidal Forces	31
How Orbits Work	32
4. Interplanetary Trajectories	35
Hohmann Transfer Orbits	35
Gravity Assist Trajectories	35
5. Planetary Orbits	39
Orbital Parameters and Elements	39
Types of Orbits	40

6. Electromagnetic Phenomena	43
Electromagnetic Radiation	43
Electromagnetic Spectrum	43
Natural and Artificial Emitters	46
Radio Frequencies	46
Spectroscopy	47
Atmospheric Transparency	48
Radio Frequency Interference	50
Doppler Effect	50
Differenced Doppler	50
Reflection	52
Refraction	54
Phase	55
 SECTION II.	
SPACE FLIGHT PROJECTS	
7. Overview of Mission Inception	57
Conceptual Study	57
Phase A: Preliminary Analysis (Proof of Concept)	58
Phase B: Definition	59
Phase C/D: Design and Development	60
Operations Phase	60
Design Considerations	60
8. Experiments	63
The Scientific Community	63
Gathering Scientific Data	63
Science and Engineering Data	64
The Science Data Pipeline	64
Radio Science	65
Gravity Field Surveys	66
Dissemination of Results	66
9. Spacecraft Classification	69
Flyby Spacecraft	69
Orbiter Spacecraft	69
Atmospheric Probe Spacecraft	69
Atmospheric Balloon Packages	70
Lander Spacecraft	70
Surface Penetrator Spacecraft	70
Surface Rover Spacecraft	71
Current Flight Projects at JPL	72
Projects Currently Being Studied at JPL	72
Mission Summaries:	
Voyagers 1 & 2	73
Magellan	74
Ulysses	75
TOPEX/Poseidon	76
Pioneers 10 & 11	77
Viking Lander	78
Mars Observer	79
Mars Global Surveyor	80
Galileo Orbiter	81
Galileo Atmospheric Probe	82

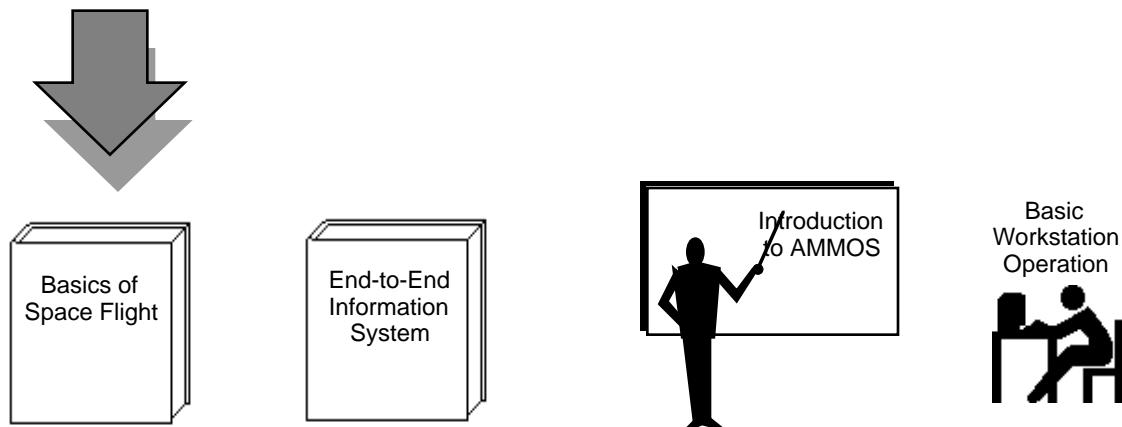
Cassini	83
Huygens Probe	84
Mars Pathfinder	85
Mars Pathfinder Lander	86
Mars Balloon	87
Pluto Spacecraft	88
10. Telecommunications	91
Signal Power	91
Uplink and Downlink	91
Modulation and Demodulation	91
Multiplexing	92
Coherence	92
11. Typical Onboard Subsystems	95
Subsystems and Systems	95
Structural Subsystems	95
Data Handling Subsystems	95
Attitude and Articulation Control Subsystems	98
Telecommunications Subsystems	99
Electrical Power Supply and Distribution Subsystems	102
Environmental Subsystems	104
Propulsion Subsystems	105
Pyrotechnic Subsystems	106
Block Diagram Illustration	106
Redundancy and Flexibility	107
Advanced Technologies	107
12. Typical Science Instruments	113
Science Payload	113
Direct and Remote Sensing	113
Direct-Sensing Science Instruments	113
Remote-Sensing Science Instruments	114
Active Sensing Science Instruments	117
Altimeters	118
13. Spacecraft Navigation	121
Data Types	121
Spacecraft Velocity Measurement	121
Spacecraft Distance Measurement	121
Spacecraft Angular Measurement	122
Optical Navigation	122
Orbit Determination	122
Trajectory Correction Maneuvers	123
Orbit Trim Maneuvers	123
SECTION III.	
SPACE FLIGHT OPERATIONS	
14. Launch Phase	125
Launch Vehicles	125
Launch Sites	127
Launch Windows	128
Preparations For Launch	129

15.	Cruise Phase	131
	Spacecraft Checkout and Characterization	131
	Real-time Commanding	131
	Typical Daily Operations	132
	Preparation for Encounter	133
16.	Encounter Phase	135
	Flyby Operations	135
	Planetary Orbit Insertion	136
	System Exploration and Planetary Mapping	137
	Occultations	138
	Gravity Field Surveying	138
	Atmospheric Entry and Aerobraking	139
	Landing	139
	Balloon Tracking	140
	Sampling	140
17.	Extended Operations Phase	143
	Completion Of Primary Objectives	143
	Additional Science Data	143
	End of Mission	143
	C E R T I F I C A T E O F A C H I E V E M E N T	148
	G L O S S A R Y	149
	I N D E X	161

INTRODUCTION

Since Caltech's Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) manages NASA projects that probe the deep space (translunar) environment of our solar system, operations people need to have an understanding of the basics of space flight in order to perform effectively at JPL. This training module introduces concepts associated with these basics to employees new to the space flight operations environment.

This module is the first in a sequence of training modules that pertain to space flight operations activities. (See diagram below). There is no prerequisite. This module is a prerequisite for the next in the sequence, "End-to-End Information System."



The goal of this training module is to provide an aid for identifying and understanding the general concepts associated with space flight in general and deep space missions in particular. It offers a broad scope of limited depth, presented in 17 chapters. Specific learning objectives are listed at the beginning of each chapter in terms of what you are expected to be able to do upon finishing the chapter.

Acknowledgements

It was prepared by the Advanced Mission Operations Section (391) Training Group, including George Stephan and Dave Doody. Diane F. Miller has done the technical editing, maintained the text and illustrations, and created the online version. Cozette Parker assisted with the initial hardcopy publication. Special thanks to reviewers Ben Toyoshima, Larry Palkovic, Carol Scott, Rob Smith, Dan Lyons, and Bob Molloy, and to field testers Kathy Golden, Steve Annan, Linda Lee, and Paul Porter for their valuable comments. Thanks to Roy Bishop (Physics Department, Acadia University, and the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada) for his independent review.

Learning Strategy

As a participant, you receive your own copy of this self-administered workbook. It includes both learning materials and evaluation tools. The chapters are designed to be used in the order presented, since some concepts developed in later chapters depend on concepts introduced in earlier ones. It doesn't matter how long it takes you to complete it. What is important is that you accomplish all the learning objectives.

You evaluate your own progress in this training module. You are probably eager to learn about the subject and so will want to evaluate your progress as you go. Accomplishing the objectives will be especially important if you plan to participate in the next training module in the sequence, "End-to-End Information System." (Note: The End-to-End Information System module is intended for JPL internal use only.)

The frequent "Recap" (short for recapitulation) sections throughout this workbook will help you reinforce key points and help you evaluate your progress. They require you to fill in blanks. Please do so either mentally or in writing. Answers from the text are shown along the bottom of each Recap.

On page 144 of this book you will find a blank certificate of completion. When you have finished this training module, and you are satisfied that you have met the learning objectives stated in each chapter, please fill in the certificate, sign it, and give it, or a copy of it, to your supervisor for inclusion in your personal file.

Online Availability

This training module is also available on the World Wide Web at

<http://www.jpl.nasa.gov/basics>

In addition, this site has a link to a .pdf (for portable document format) file, readable and printable using Adobe™ Acrobat™ Reader. Acrobat Reader is available free from Adobe's Web site, to which there is also a link.

Printed Copies for the General Public

Printed copies are available for purchase by the general public from JPL's Library, Archives, and Records Section. Contact elizabeth.a.moorthy@jpl.nasa.gov or phone (818) 397-7952.

Feedback or Questions

Feedback from participants is especially valuable to improving any self-administered training. To contribute your ideas to the next edition of this module or to ask a question about any of the material in this workbook, please contact the primary author at david.f.doody@jpl.nasa.gov .

A Note on Abbreviations

Except for units of measure, all terms are spelled out completely the first time they are used, with abbreviations following in parentheses, when applicable. Thereafter, the abbreviations are generally used alone. Units of measure, used without such introduction, are listed below. Refer to the Glossary in the back of the workbook for further help. As with any study endeavor, the participant should also have a good English dictionary at hand.

bps	bits per second
G	Giga (billion, i.e., 10^9). Note that in the U.S., a billion is 10^9 , while in other countries using the metric system a billion is 10^{12} . However, “Giga” means 10^9 everywhere.
g	Gram
Hz	Hertz
k	kilo (thousand)
m	meter (USA spelling; elsewhere, metre)
M	mega (million)
N	Newton
W	Watt

Metric to English Conversion

Throughout this module, measurements are expressed in metric units. If you have a need to convert them into English units, use the following equivalents:

Millimeters to inches:	mm	x	0.04	=	in
Centimeters to inches:	cm	x	0.4	=	in
Meters to feet:	m	x	3.3	=	ft
Meters to yards:	m	x	1.1	=	yds
Kilometers to miles:	km	x	0.6	=	mi
Grams to ounces:	g	x	0.035	=	oz
Kilograms to pounds:	kg	x	2.2	=	lbs

